



Insufficient Evidence



Appeal to Authority

Arguer cites an unreliable authority or witness



Appeal to Ignorance/Burden of Proof

Arguer claims that something is true because no one has proven it false or vice versa



Appeal to Emotion

Arguer manipulates an emotional response in place of a valid argument



Loaded Question

Arguer asks a question that contains an unfair or unwarranted assumption



Questionable/False Cause

Arguer claims, without adequate evidence, that one thing is the cause of something else



Slippery Slope

Arguer claims, without adequate evidence, that a seemingly harmless action will lead to a very bad outcome